**Single row functions**

1. WAQTD name of the employees in lower case if employees getting 4-digit salary.
2. WAQTD job in reverse order if ename as 6 characters.
3. WAQTD ename starts with A or S
4. WAQTD name of the employees if his name starts with an vowel.
5. WAQT extract 1st half of an employee’s name
6. WAQT extract 1st 3 character from the employee’s name
7. WAQT extract 2nd half of the employee’s name if he works in deptno 30